



# PCR method course

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Teacher: Ph.D Atsushi HINENOYA (OPU)

Group 1: Mr. Nguyen Do Phuc

Mr. Le Quoc Phong

Ms. Tran Thi My Duyen

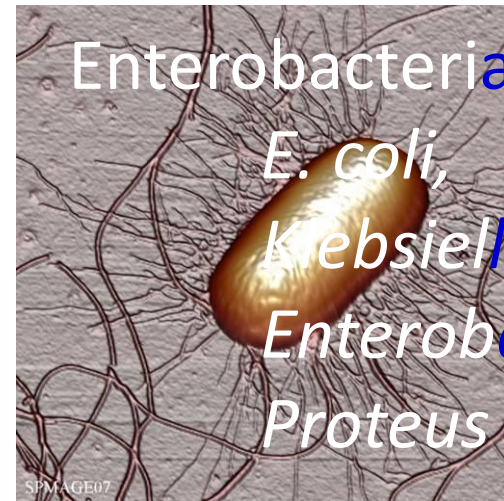
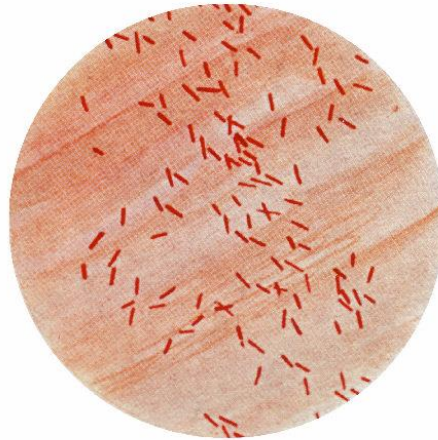
Ms. Bui Thi Kim Ngan

# GROUP 1



# Code of samples

- **1:** 18111
- **2:** 11111
- **3:** 06221
- **4:** 15322
- **5:** 01122
- **6:** 08211

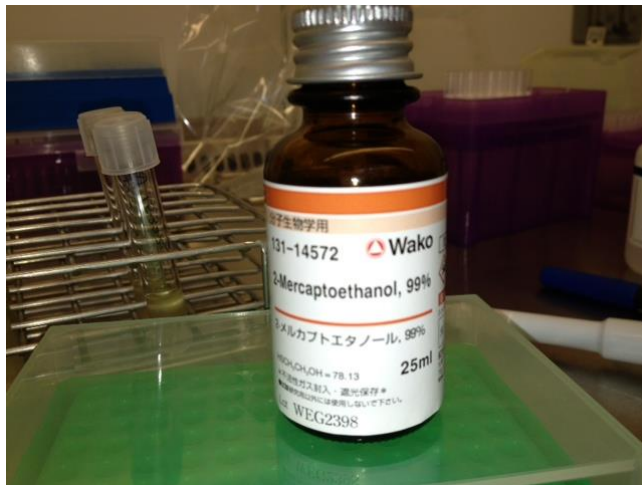




- 1:** 18111: *K.pneumoniae* CTX-M1, SHV
- 2:** 11111: *E.coli* CTX-M1; CTX-M4; TEM
- 3:** 06221 : *E.coli* CTX-M1; CTX-M2; CTX-M3; CTX-M4; SHV; TEM
- 4:** 15322: *E.coli* ESBL
- 5:** 01122: *E.coli* CTX-M4 group
- 6:** 08211: *E.coli* CTX-M1

# Prepare reagents

- **TE buffer containing 1mg/ml lysozyme:**
  - 7mg lysozyme + 700ml TE (10X solution)
  - Dilute: 1 X: 1 $\mu$ l (10X) + 9 1 $\mu$ l TE
- **buffer RLT :**
  - 50 $\mu$ l  $\beta$ -mercaptoethanol + 5ml buffer RLT Lysis

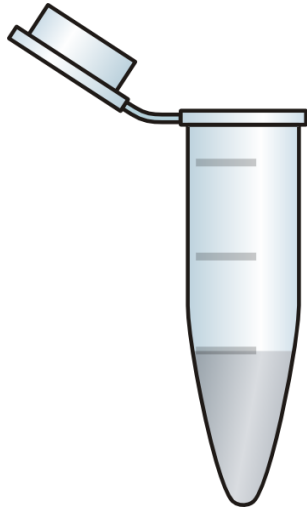




# RNA isolation

- **Procedure:**

1- 500  $\mu$ l (bacterial culture)



Centrifuge 5000 g/10 min

Decant supernatant

2- Add 200  $\mu$ l TE buffer containing 1mg/ml lysozyme : Mix by vortex/10s, RT/10 min

3- Add 700  $\mu$ l buffer RLT : Mix by vortex

4- Add 500  $\mu$ l ethanol 96-100% : Mix by pipetting (bacterial lysate)

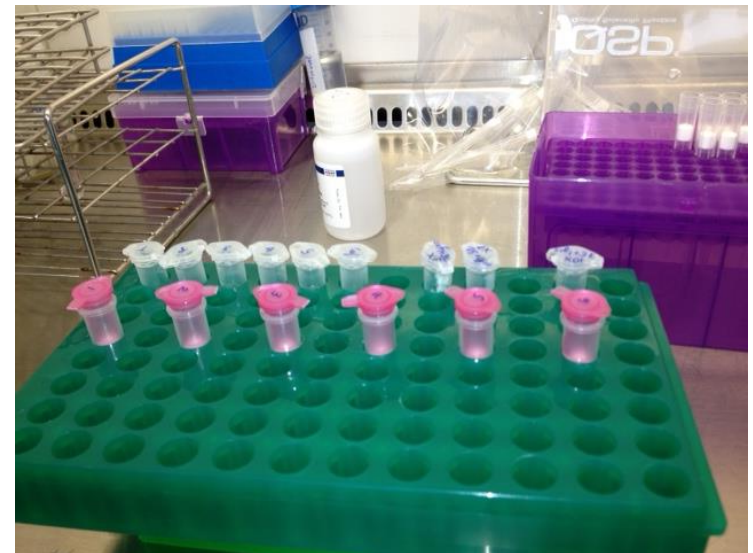
# Purification RNA from bacterial lysate Using Rneasy Mini Kit

- Procedure:

1- Add **500  $\mu$ l lysate** to Mini spin Column, centrifuge 8.000 g/15 s to discard flow through (2 times)

2- Add **700  $\mu$ l RW1** to Mini spin Column, centrifuge 8.000 g/15 s to wash spin column membrane

3- Place Mini spin Column in new tube. Add **500  $\mu$ l RPE** to Mini spin Column, centrifuge 8.000 g/15 s to wash spin column membrane



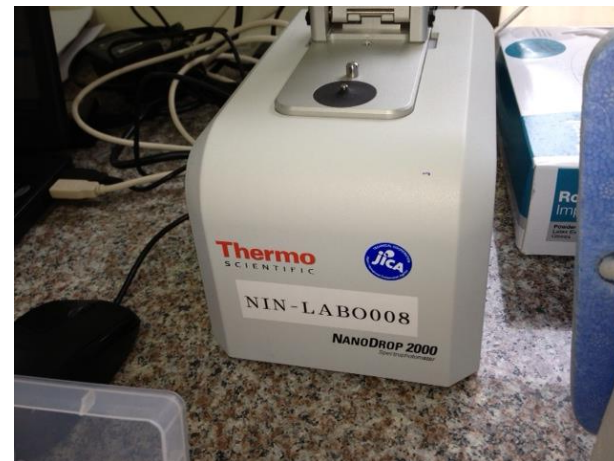
# Purification RNA from bacterial lysate Using Rneasy Mini Kit (cont.)

- Procedure:

4- Add **500  $\mu$ l RPE** to Mini spin Column, centrifuge **8.000 g/2 min** to wash spin column membrane to ensure that no ethanol is carried over during elution stage.

5- Place Mini spin Column in new tube. Add **30 $\mu$ l Re-free water**, centrifuge **8.000 g/1 min**

6- Measure RNA concentration:



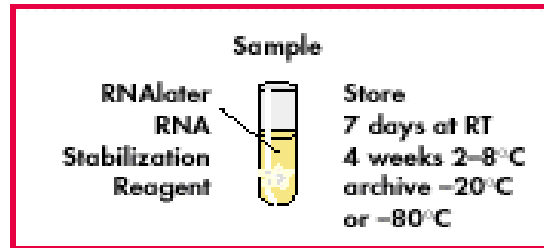




# Flow chart of RNeasy Protect Mini Kit

## RNeasy Procedure

### Stabilization with RNeasy Protect Kits



Lyse,  
homogenize,  
& add ethanol



RNeasy  
column



Bind total  
RNA to RNeasy  
membrane  
& wash



Elute



Ready-to-use RNA

# RNA concentration

| • First elution (ng/μl) |      | second elution(ng/μl) |      |
|-------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|
| • 1-1:                  | 20.3 | 1-2:                  | 5.5  |
| • 2-1:                  | 19.3 | 2-2:                  | 12.4 |
| • 3-1:                  | 36.7 | 3-2:                  | 22.4 |
| • 4-1:                  | 32.8 | 4-2:                  | 12.3 |
| • 5-1:                  | 12.2 | 5-2:                  | 7.3  |
| • 6-1:                  | 12.6 | 6-2:                  | 6.3  |

# Prepare cDNA (Takara kit for research)

## 1. Genomic DNA elimination:

| <u>Reagent</u>          | <u>one reaction</u> | <u>6 reactions</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| - 5X gDNA Eraser buffer | 2 $\mu$ l           | 12 $\mu$ l         |
| - gDNA Eraser           | 1 $\mu$ l           | 6 $\mu$ l          |
| - Rnase free water      | 2 $\mu$ l           | 12 $\mu$ l         |

- For each reaction for Total RNA : 5  $\mu$ l

42°C, 2 min (Reaction solution)

Keep 4°C



# Prepare cDNA (cont.)

## 2. Reverse-transcription reaction:

### Code of samples:

#### With RT enzyme Mix 1

- Duyen: 1, 2, 3
- Phuc: 4, 5, 6
- Phong: 1, 2, 3
- Ngan: 4, 5, 6

#### Without RT enzyme Mix 1

- 1, 2, 3
- 4, 5, 6
- 1, 2, 3
- 4, 5, 6



# Prepare cDNA (cont.)

- **Reverse-transcription reaction (SYBR Green qPCR)**

| <u>Reagent</u>               | <u>1 reation</u> | <u>6 (with En)</u> | <u>6 (Without En)</u> |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| - Reaction solution          | 10 $\mu$ l       | /                  | /                     |
| - 5X PrimerScrip Buffer 2    | 4 $\mu$ l        | 24 $\mu$ l         | 24 $\mu$ l            |
| - PrimerScrip RT Enzyme Mix1 | 1 $\mu$ l        | 6 $\mu$ l          | no                    |
| - RT Primer Mix              | 1 $\mu$ l        | 6 $\mu$ l          | 6 $\mu$ l             |
| - Rnase free water           | 4 $\mu$ l        | 24 $\mu$ l         | 24 $\mu$ l            |

- For each reaction for Total Reaction solution : 10  $\mu$ l

37°C, 15 min

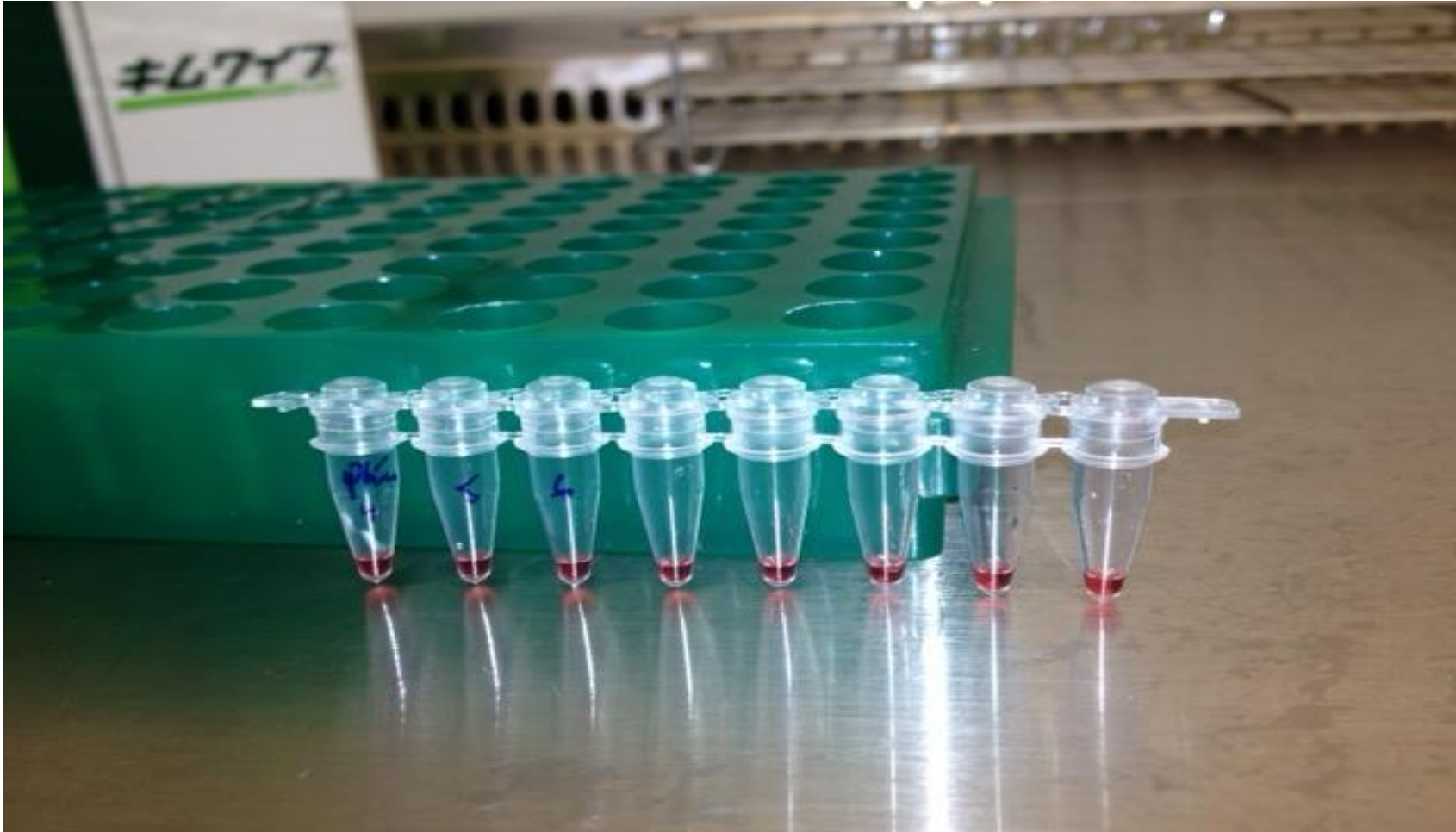
85°C, 5 s

Keep 4°C

# Screening of ESBL gene expression

- PCR reaction mixture

|                             | <u>1 react.</u> | <u>10 react.</u> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Distilled water             | 1.6 $\mu$ l     | 16 $\mu$ l       |
| 2x Multiplex PCR Master Mix | 5 $\mu$ l       | 50 $\mu$ l       |
| Q-solution                  | 1 $\mu$ l       | 10 $\mu$ l       |
| Coral Load Dye              | 1 $\mu$ l       | 10 $\mu$ l       |
| Primer mix ESBL multi V6    | 0.4 $\mu$ l     | 4 $\mu$ l        |



# Thermal cycler

- 95°C/5 min
- ***Repeat 30 cycles***
- 95°C/30 s
- 60°C/90 s
- 72°C/90 s
  
- 68°C/10 min
- Cool down 4-16°C



# Singleplex PCR/ *E. coli* 16S rRNA gene

- PCR reaction mixture

|                          | <u>1 react.</u> | <u>10 react.</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Distilled water          | 6.75 $\mu$ l    | 67.5 $\mu$ l     |
| 10x Ex <i>Taq</i> Buffer | 1 $\mu$ l       | 10 $\mu$ l       |
| dNTP Mixture             | 0.8 $\mu$ l     | 8 $\mu$ l        |
| Primer mix (10 $\mu$ M)  | 0.4 $\mu$ l     | 4 $\mu$ l        |
| Takara Ex <i>Taq</i>     | 0.05 $\mu$ l    | 0.5 $\mu$ l      |

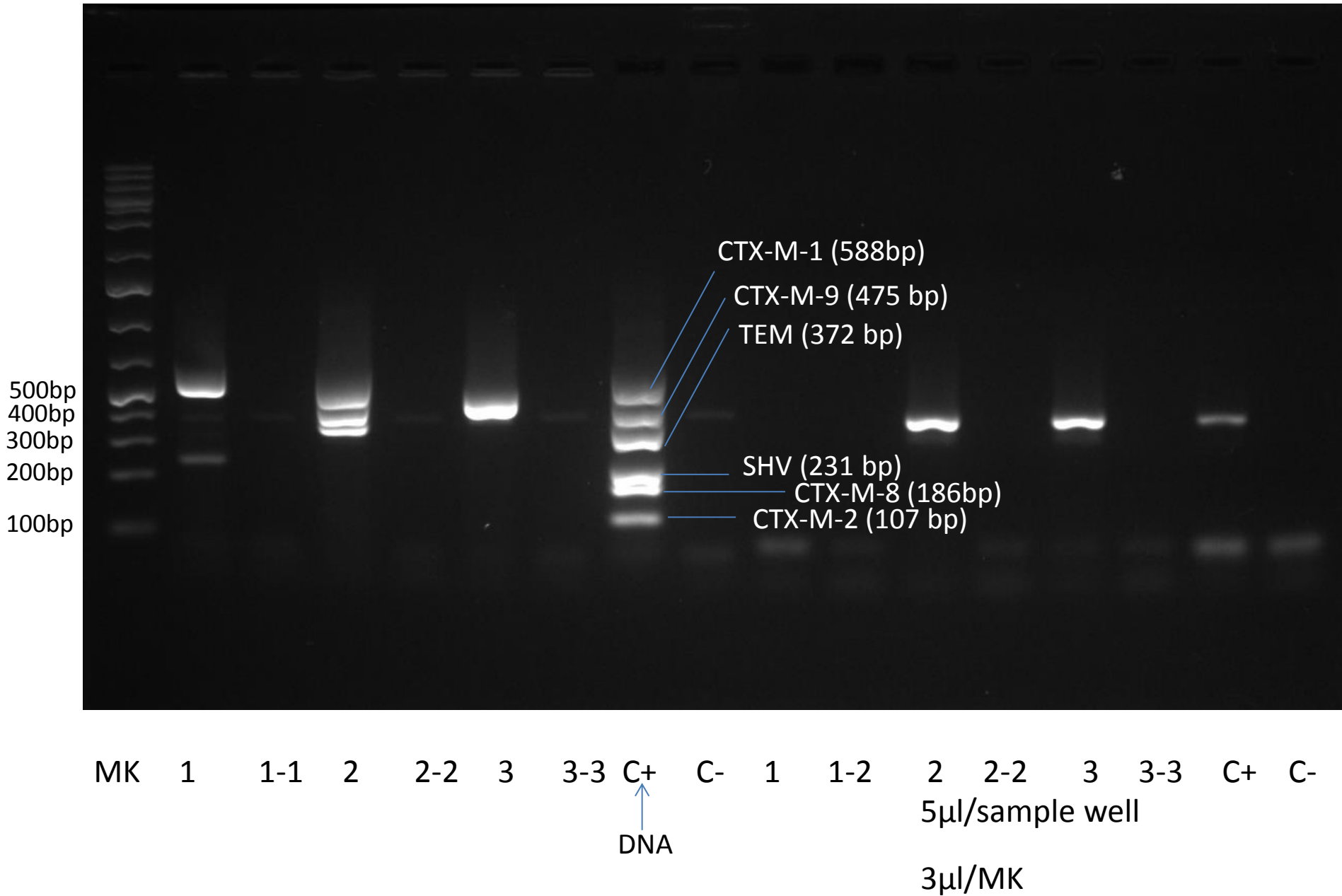


# Thermal cycler

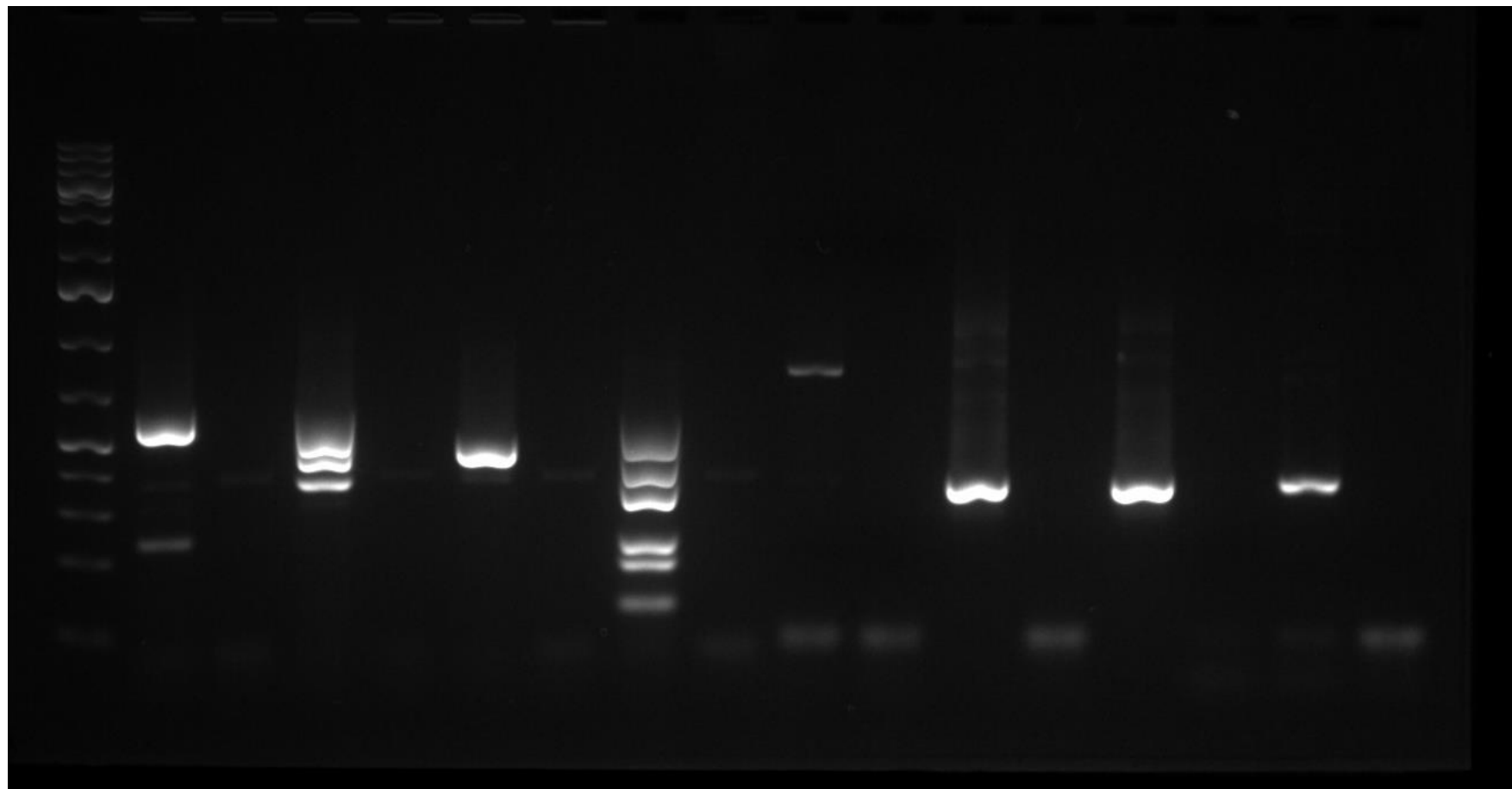
- 95°C/5 min
- ***Repeat 30 cycles***
- 95°C/10 s
- 60°C/30 s
- 72°C/60 s
  
- 72°C/7 min
- Cool down 4-16°C



# PHONG (10/10)



# DUYEN (10/10)



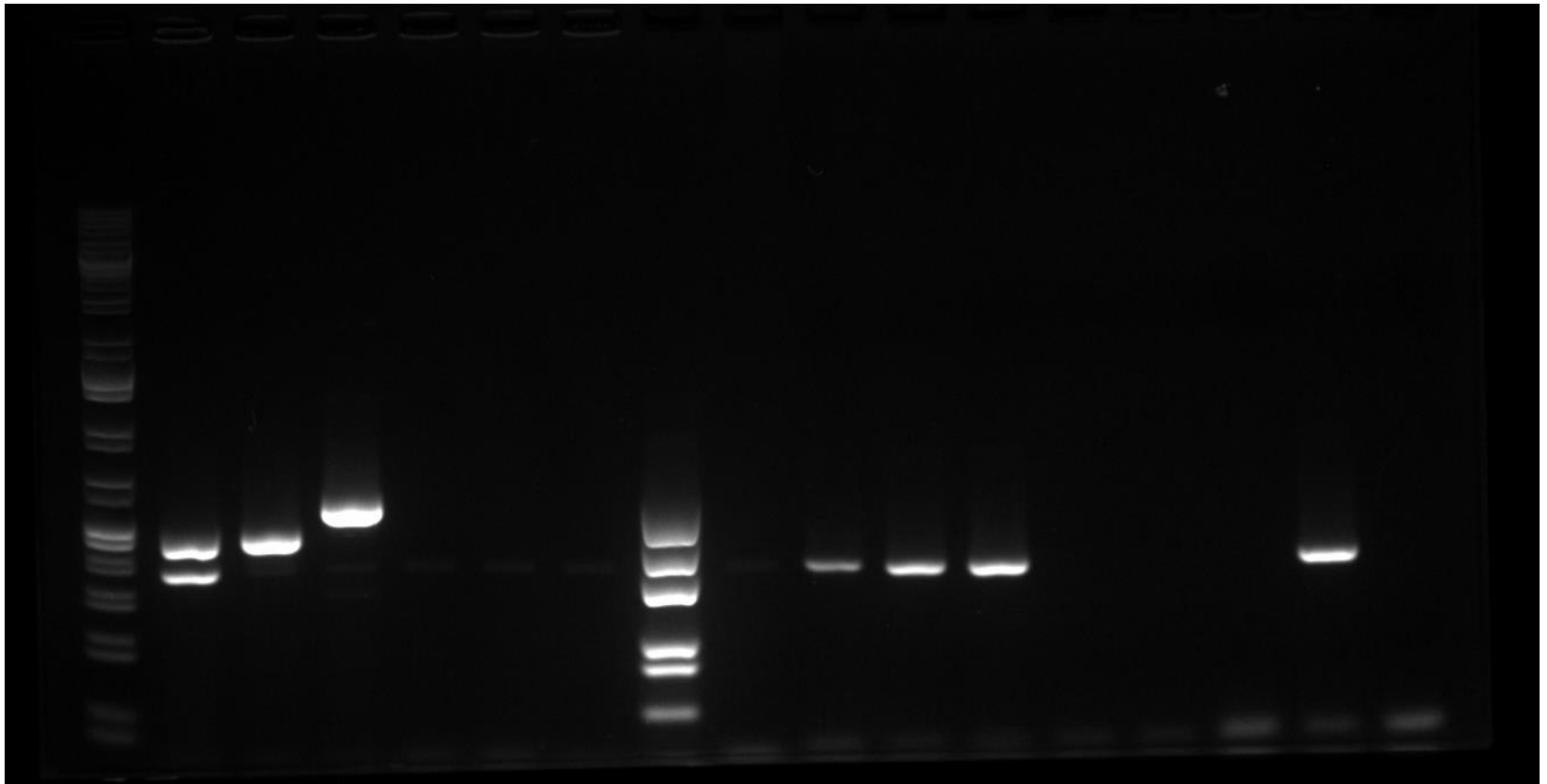
MK 1 1-1 2 2-1 3 3-1 C+ C- 1 1-2 2 2-2 3 3-2 C+ C-

↑  
DNA

5μl/sample well

3μl/MK

# PHUC (10/10)



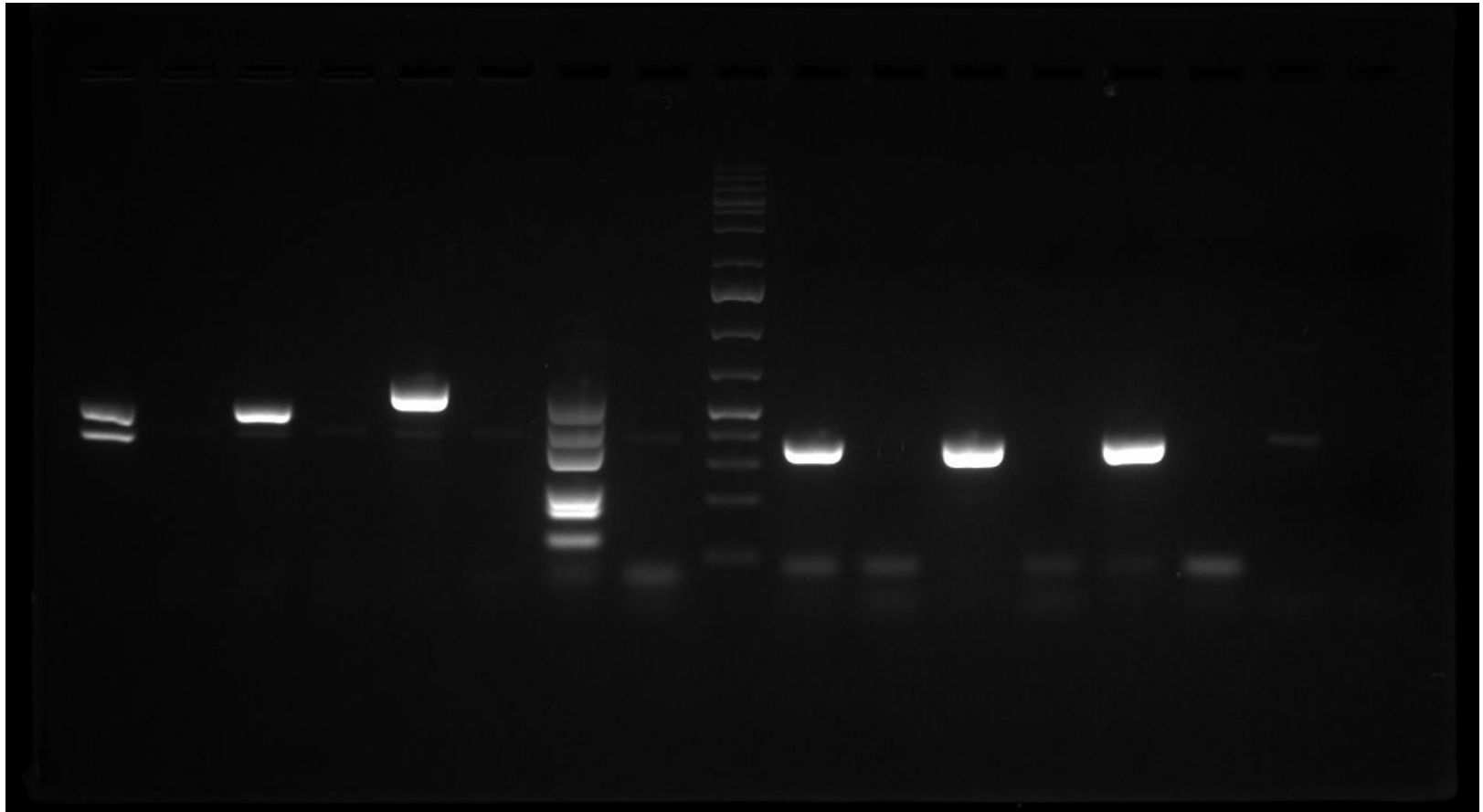
MK 4 5 6 4-1 5-1 6-1 C+ C- 4 5 6 4-2 5-2 6-2 C+ C-

↑  
DNA

5 $\mu$ l/sample well

3 $\mu$ l/MK

# NGAN (10/10)



4 4-1 5 5-1 6 6-1 C+ C- MK 4 4-2 5 5-2 6 6-2 C+ C-

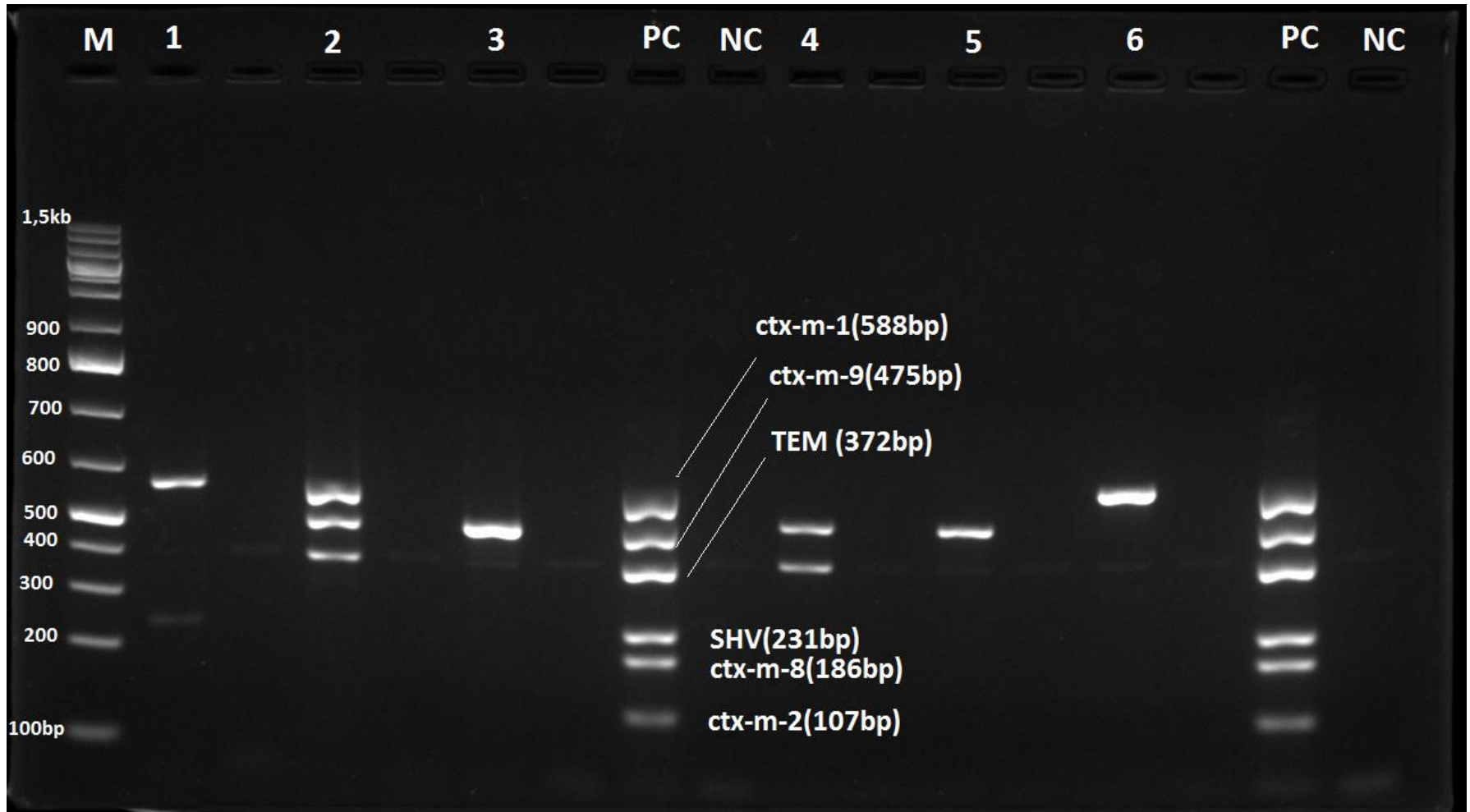
↑  
DNA

5µl/sample well

3µl/MK



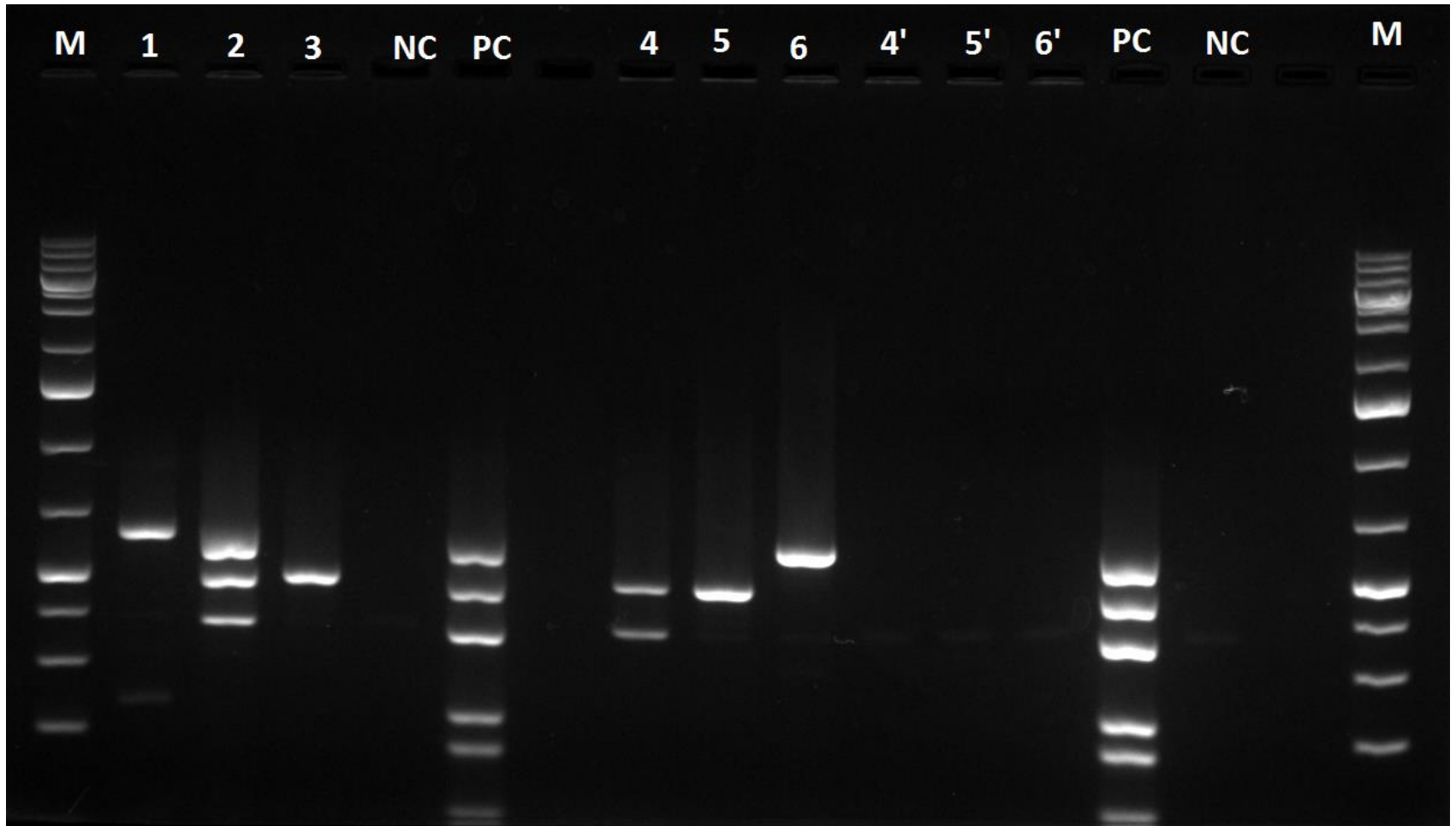
Due to the result of analysis on electrophoresis band on 10/10 are not clear . So date 11/10 PCR products will be diluted and analysis again. The result show that:



Two times dilution PCR products

Phong

Phuc



Three times dilution  
PCR product

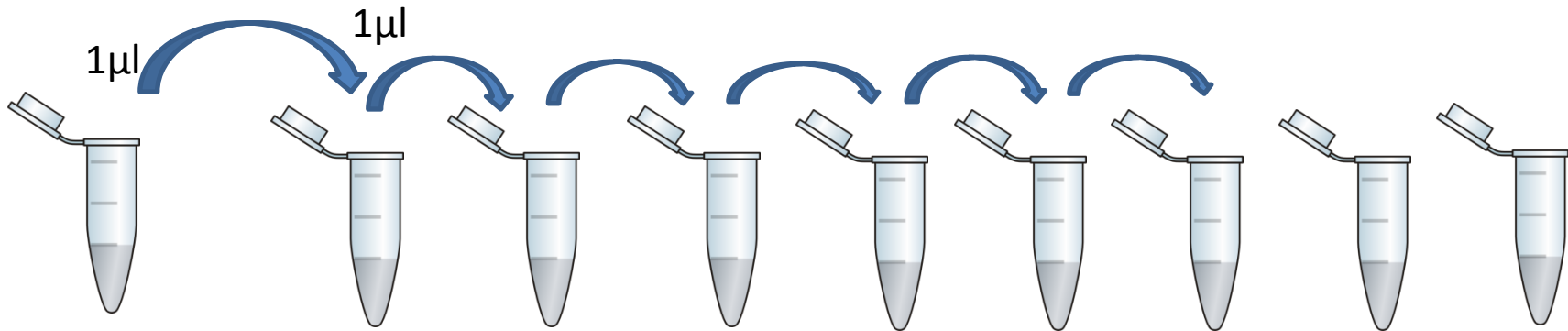
Two times dilution  
PCR product

# Summary of results

| No.      | Strains      | Species               | <i>E. coli</i><br>16S<br>rRNA<br>(cDNA) | ESBL genotyping by multiplex PCR      |                         |                            |
|----------|--------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
|          |              |                       |   | Original information                  | gDNA<br>(Ueda G)        | cDNA                       |
| 6        | 08211        | <i>E. coli</i>        | +                                       | CTX-M-1                               | CTX-M-1                 | CTX-M-1                    |
| 5        | 01122        | <i>E. coli</i>        | +                                       | CTX-M-4                               | CTX-M-4                 | CTX-M-4                    |
| <b>4</b> | <b>15322</b> | <b><i>E. coli</i></b> | <b>+</b>                                | <b>All negative</b>                   | <b>CTX-M-4,<br/>TEM</b> | <b>CTX-M-4,<br/>TEM</b>    |
| <b>3</b> | <b>06221</b> | <b><i>E. coli</i></b> | <b>+</b>                                | <b>CTX-M-1, 2, 3, 4,<br/>SHV, TEM</b> | <b>CTX-M-4</b>          | <b>CTX-M-4</b>             |
| <b>2</b> | <b>11111</b> | <b><i>E. coli</i></b> | <b>+</b>                                | <b>CTX-M-1, 4,<br/>TEM</b>            | <b>CTX-M-4,<br/>TEM</b> | <b>CTX-M-1, 4,<br/>TEM</b> |
| 1        | 18111        | <i>K. pneumoniae</i>  | -                                       | CTX-M-1,<br>SHV                       | CTX-M-1,<br>SHV         | CTX-M-1,<br>SHV            |

# Dilution cDNA

- From cDNA



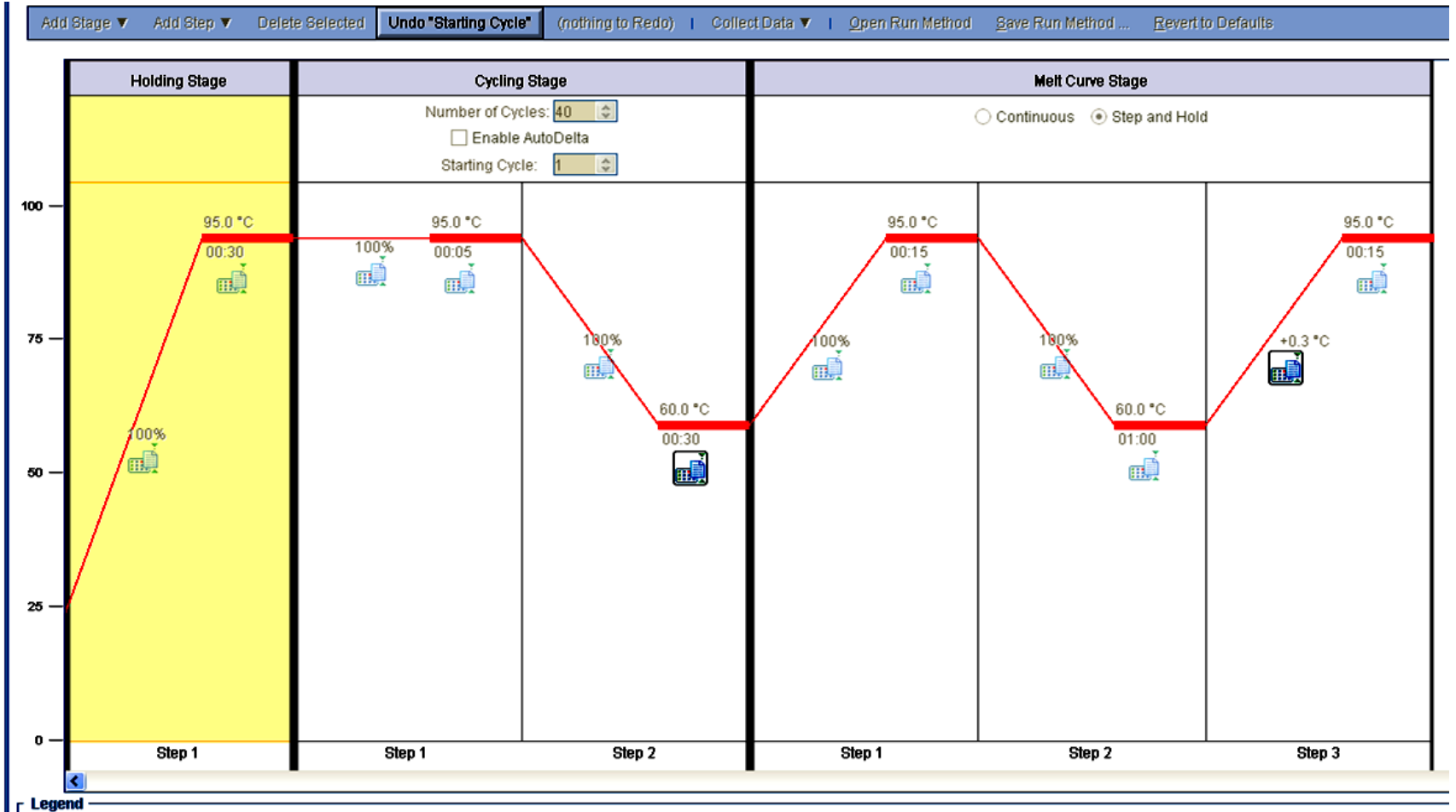
| cDNA | cDNA | 1 µl | 1 µl            | 1 µl            | 1 µl            | 1 µl            | 1 µl            | 10 µl | 10 µl |
|------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| DW   |      | 9 µl | 9 µl            | 9 µl            | 9 µl            | 9 µl            | 9 µl            |       |       |
|      |      | 10   | 10 <sup>2</sup> | 10 <sup>3</sup> | 10 <sup>4</sup> | 10 <sup>5</sup> | 10 <sup>6</sup> | C+    | C-    |

# Real time PCR mixture reaction

|                             | <u>1 react.</u> | <u>10 react.</u> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <i>SYBR Premix Ex Taq</i>   | 10 $\mu$ l      | 100 $\mu$ l      |
| PCR F Primer (10 $\mu$ M)   | 0.8 $\mu$ l     | 8 $\mu$ l        |
| PCR R Primer (10 $\mu$ M)   | 0.8 $\mu$ l     | 8 $\mu$ l        |
| ROX Ref. Dye or Dyell (50X) | 0.4 $\mu$ l     | 4 $\mu$ l        |
| DW                          | 6 $\mu$ l       | 60 $\mu$ l       |

- Amount 1 react. : 20  $\mu$ l
- 5  $\mu$ l diluted samples

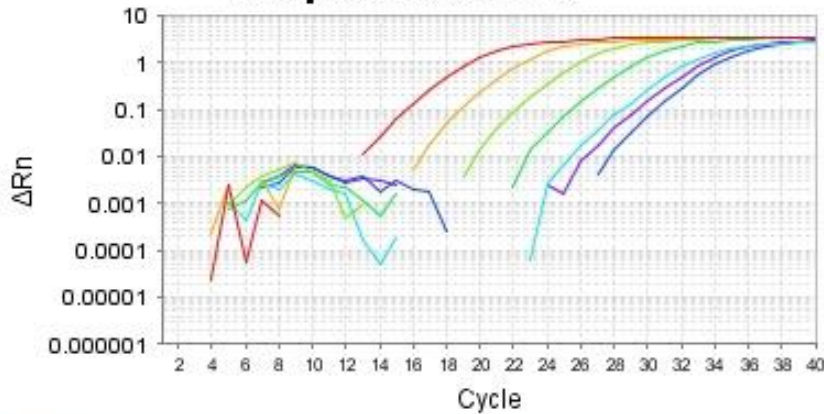
# Real Time PCR Protocol



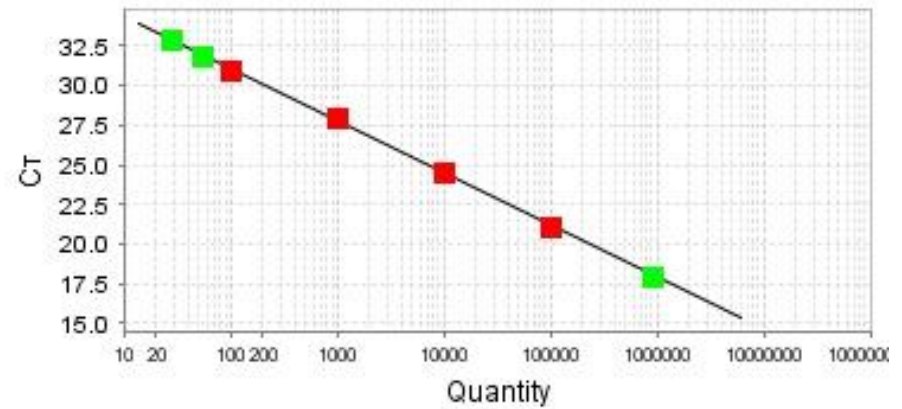
# Result the standard curve of cDNA dilution

- Phuc: cDNA of sample 4 (15322 *E. coli* ESBL)

### Amplification Plot

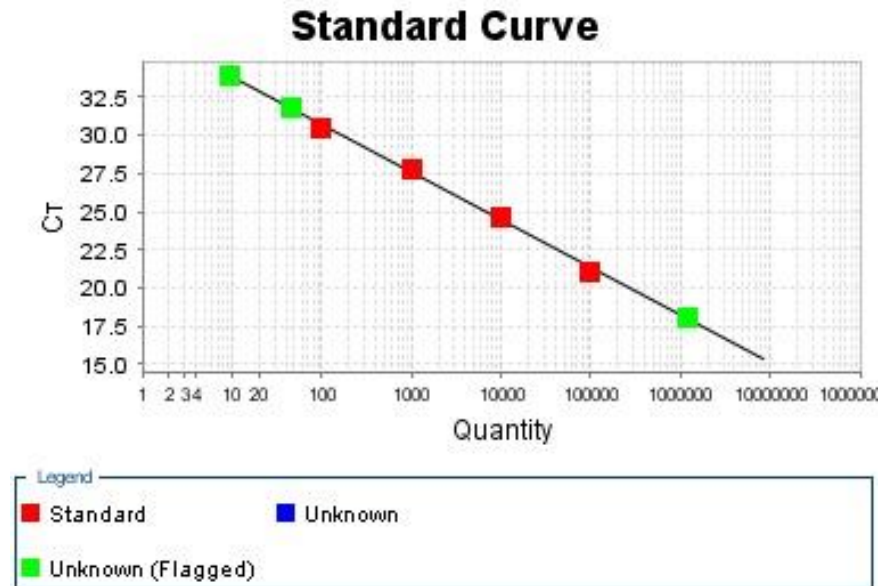
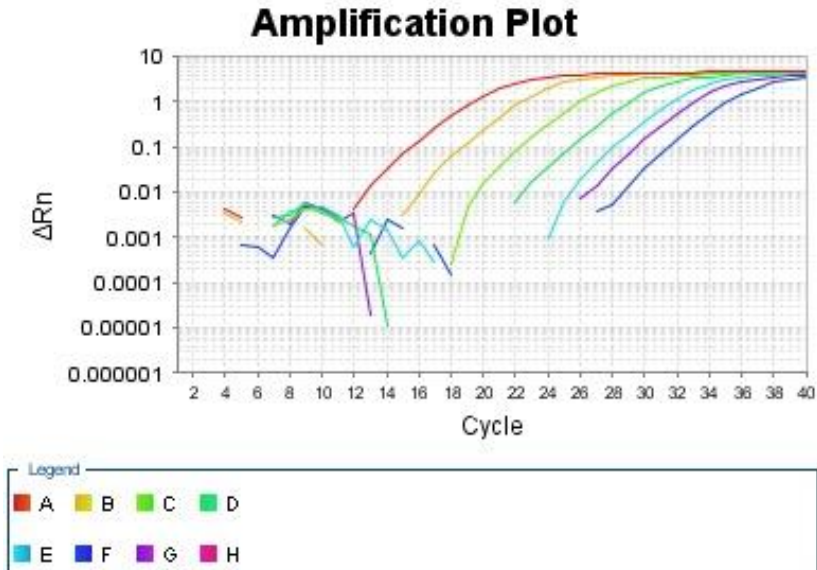


### Standard Curve



$$R^2=0.999$$

# Phong: cDNA of sample 2 (11111 *E. coli* CTX-M1; CTX-M4; TEM)

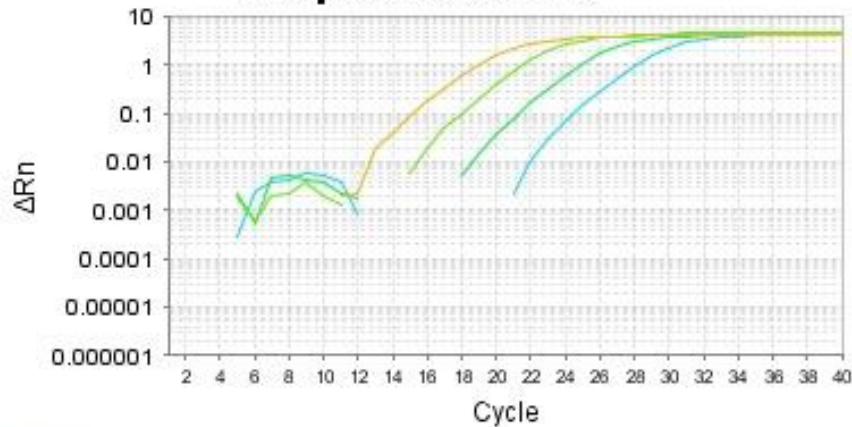


$R^2=0.995$

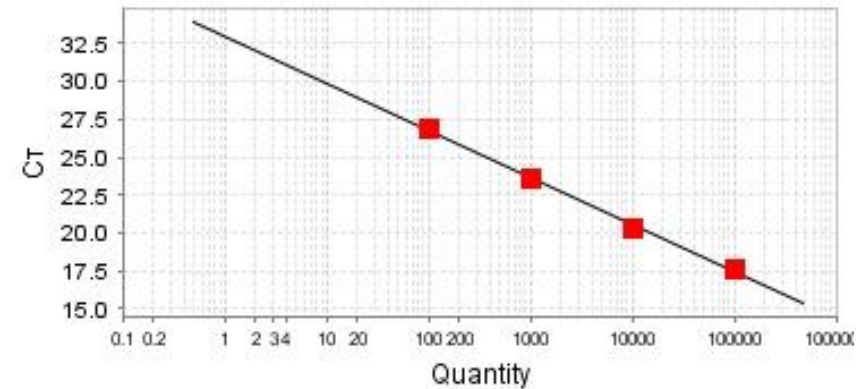


# Duyen: cDNA of sample 3 (06221 *E. coli* CTX-M1; CTX-M2; CTX-M3; CTX-M4; SHV; TEM)

### Amplification Plot



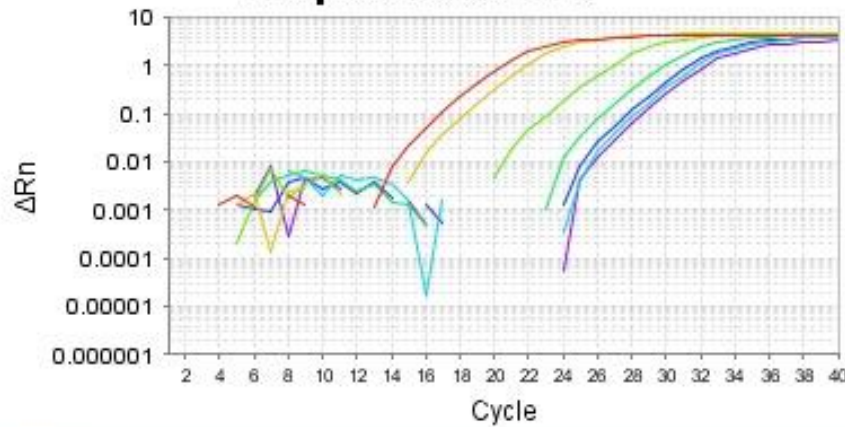
### Standard Curve



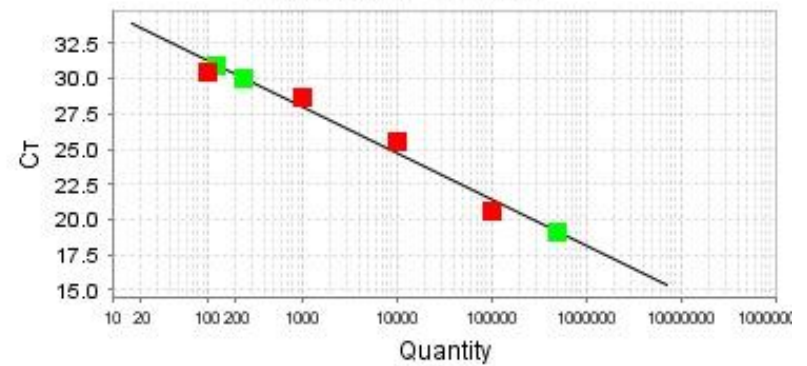
$R^2=0.998$

# Ngan: cDNA of sample 5: 01122: *E. coli* CTX-M4 group

### Amplification Plot



### Standard Curve



$R^2=0.995$

# LAMP TECHNIQUE

- **Prepare master mix**
  - React. Mix Sal (RM Sal) 20  $\mu$ l
  - *Bst* DNA polymerase 1  $\mu$ l
  - Take 20  $\mu$ l + 5  $\mu$ l DNA template
  - 65°C/60 min

# Results of LAMP

